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ELECTRICAL AND HYDROGEN GAS SENSING PROPERTIES OF ZnO-CuO COMPOSITES

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ABSTRACT

Composites of $x\text{ZnO}:\text{CuO}$ with $1 \leq x \leq 3$ composition ratio were fabricated in the form of pellets by sintering at 800°C . Their electrical conductivity and hydrogen gas sensitivity were examined between 100 and 500°C . Sample consisting of $1.5\text{ZnO}:\text{CuO}$ was found to have the highest sensitivity to both $5\% \text{H}_2$ and 200 ppm H_2 . The sensitivity of the samples was found to decrease for the values of x greater than 2 . The samples also shows higher sensitivity to $5\% \text{H}_2$ than 200 ppm H_2 above 250°C . The electrical conductivity of the composites varies with temperature and has a minimum values when the ZnO content is about $60\text{-}67 \text{ mole\%}$ for temperature above 350°C .

<http://journal.masshp.net/wp-content/uploads/Journal/2004/Syahriyal%20213-218.pdf>

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